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## Listing of Claims

The following listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the subject application:

Claims 1-93 (canceled).

94. (previously presented) An optical semiconductor device comprising: a bulk crystal substrate of GaN;

lower and upper cladding layers formed epitaxially on said bulk crystal substrate of GaN; and

an active layer formed epitaxially between said lower and upper cladding layers,
said bulk crystal substrate of GaN comprising a slab of a GaN single crystal produced by
a process comprising the steps of:

forming a molten flux of a volatile metal element in a pressurized reaction vessel confining therein said molten flux together with an atmosphere containing N (nitrogen), such that said molten flux contains Ga in addition to said volatile metal element;

growing GaN in the form of a single crystal body in said molten flux; and supplying a compound containing N directly into the atmosphere in said reaction vessel from a source located outside said reaction vessel.

95. (previously presented) The optical semiconductor device as claimed in claim 94, wherein said GaN single crystal slab has a stoichiometric composition in the thickness direction thereof.

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- 96. (previously presented) An electron device comprising:
- a bulk crystal substrate of GaN;
- a channel layer formed epitaxially on said bulk crystal substrate of GaN;
- a gate electrode provided on said channel layer; and

source and drain electrodes provided on said channel layer at respective sides of said gate electrode,

said bulk crystal substrate of GaN comprising a slab of a GaN single crystal produced by a process comprising the steps of:

forming a molten flux of a volatile metal element in a pressurized reaction vessel confining therein said molten flux together with an atmosphere containing N (nitrogen), such that said molten flux contains Ga in addition to said volatile metal element;

growing GaN in the form of a single crystal body in said molten flux; and supplying a compound containing N directly into the atmosphere in said reaction vessel from a source located outside said reaction vessel.

- 97. (previously presented) The electron device as claimed in claim 96, wherein said GaN single crystal slab has a stoichiometric composition in the thickness direction thereof.
- 98. (new) The electron device as claimed in claim 96, further comprising an epitaxial layer of a nitride formed on said bulk crystal substrate, wherein said epitaxial layer includes said channel layer formed epitaxially on said bulk crystal substrate of GaN.

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- 99. (new) The electron device as claimed in claim 98, wherein said epitaxial layer further includes a barrier layer of a nitride formed epitaxially on said channel layer.
- 100. (new) The electron device as claimed in claim 99, wherein said gate electrode is provided in Schottky contact with said barrier layer.
- 101. (new) The electron device as claimed in claim 98, further comprising an active part formed in said epitaxial layer for switching a flow of carriers transported through said epitaxial layer.
  - 102. (new) The electron device as claimed in claim 101,

wherein said active part includes said gate electrode provided over said channel layer in correspondence to a channel region defined therein, said source electrode provided over said channel layer at a first side of said gate electrode, and said drain electrode provided over said channel layer at a second side of said gate electrode, and

wherein said source electrode injects carriers into said channel layer, and said drain electrode collects carriers from said channel layer.

- 103. (new) The electron device as claimed in claim 96, wherein said bulk crystal substrate has a thickness exceeding about 100  $\mu m$ .
- 104. (new) The electron device as claimed in claim 96, wherein said bulk crystal substrate has a thickness exceeding about 300 μm.

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105. (new) The electron device as claimed in claim 96, wherein said single crystal of GaN constituting said bulk crystal substrate belongs to a hexagonal crystal system.

106. (new) The electron device as claimed in claim 96, wherein said GaN single crystal constituting said bulk crystal substrate belongs to a cubic crystal system.